

HISTORY OF FREEMEN

Free men have existed for a millennium or longer although not in the constitutional way we now regard freemen. Written records called 'freemen's rolls' of freemen of York are recorded from the year 1272; these are held in the city archive department.

In York, in keeping with other towns and cities, a man had to be a freeman before he was allowed to trade and become a member of his trade guild of which there were as many as 80 in York.

The trade guilds controlled the admission of craftsmen and merchants in the city and also approved the standards and quality of merchandise of their members, with fines imposed on those who did not abide by the required standard. They also set out the terms of apprenticeship and tested those wishing to enter a trade.

Freemen of York prior to 1835 controlled the affairs of the City and implemented a municipal democracy under the rules of the King and collected his taxes. They maintained the city walls and defences and were the first to be called to arms to defend the city.

In taking the oath of freedom today one is sworn to be:

"true and trusty to our Sovereign Lady, Queen Elizabeth II, and to this City of York; and the same City shall save and maintain to our said Sovereign Lady The Queen and her Successors; and all the franchises and freedoms of the same City maintain and uphold with the best of my Power and Cunning, and with my body and goods, so often as it shall need my Help. So Help Me God"

THE GILD OF FREEMEN TODAY

The Gild of Freemen of the City of York was founded on 9th September 1953 on a unanimous vote of nearly two hundred freemen representing all four wards in the city. It was formed for the benefit of all freemen who no longer had a craft guild and to maintain the heritage of the gift of freedom so dearly held down the ages.

- The Gild upholds the vows of Freedom
- Promotes the good reputation of the City
- Acts as guardian in protecting and developing the traditional rights of Freemen
- Preserves the custom of caring for the welfare of Gild Freemen
- Operates a benevolent fund
- Subscribes to charitable causes
- Provides a range of social activities

YORK MYSTERY PLAYS

Were originally produced by the religious and trade guilds of the city and are world-renowned. The Gild of Freemen are proud to participate with the other Guilds of the City in continuing to keep the cycle alive and presenting the plays in the traditional manner on wagons which are hauled to a number of locations with the city walls.

The Mystery Plays run on a four-year cycle. For further information on future productions contact:

The Chairman, York Mystery Plays,
Bedern Hall, Bedern, York YO1 7AL
Tel: 01904-653698

E-mail: info@bedernhall.co.uk

BEDERN HALL



Originally this was the communal hall of the College of Vicars Choral of York Minster; it is one of the ancient buildings in York existing from medieval days. During the 1980's it was restored by the City of York Council and today is the home to three York guilds – The Gild of Freemen – the Guild of Building and the Company of Cordwainers.

The Gild of Freemen uses the hall to conduct their monthly business, hold their annual general meeting and social functions, which include an annual Christmas lunch and Christmas dinner.

THE STRAYS OF YORK

Historically the 'strays' of York belonged and were organised by Freemen who each had the right to graze one or two cows in pasture, on the stray in the ward where they resided. Pasture Masters administered each of the four strays and evidence of the position of 'herdsman' (person responsible for the safe up keeping of animals and the stray) can be seen on each of the strays (Micklegate, Bootham, Monk and Walmgate) in the shape of the 'Herdsman's' cottages, which still exist.

**THE GILD OF FREEMEN
OF THE
CITY OF YORK**

Once you are admitted as a

'Freeman of the City of York'

You are eligible to join the Gild of Freemen.

Application forms are available from
The Membership Secretary:

Gild of Freemen
Bedern Hall
Bedern
YORK YO1 7LP

membership@freemenofyork.org

Or you can download the application form from
the Gild Website.

Clerk to the Gild
info@freemenofyork.org

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**FREEDOM
OF THE
CITY OF YORK**

Admittance as a Freeman of the City of York is
by patrimony (birthright)

Or by servitude (apprenticeship) bound to a
Master craftsman (manager) who is already a
'Freeman of the City of York'

The Freedom of the City of York
is today granted and administered by the City of
York Council who once a year hold a Freedom
Court in the ancient Guildhall of the city.

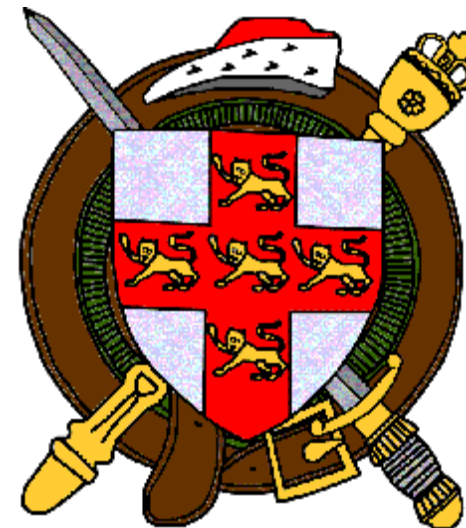
If you feel you have a right through your family
history to become a freeman of the city you
should first complete an application form,
available from:

Electoral Services
City of York Council
The Guildhall
YORK YO1 9QN

Tel: 01904-551050

Alternatively the application form can be
downloaded from the
Gild website.

**THE GILD OF FREEMEN
OF THE
CITY OF YORK**



President
The Right Honourable
The Lord Mayor of York

www.freemenofyork.org